



FLYINGVOICE

Flyingvoice IP Phone Advanced Training & Troubleshooting

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- Account Registration
- SIP Call
- Auto Provisioning
- BLF
- Network
- Phone become Slow/Stuck/ Reboot



Account Registration



Parameter Configuration

Status	Network	Wireless	SIP Account	Phone	Administration	
Line 1	Line 2	Line 3	Line 4	SIP Settings	VoIP QoS	Ring

Basic	
Register Status	Register Status: Registered
Basic Setup	Line Enable: Enable
Subscriber Information	Display Name: 7005, Phone Number: 7005, Account: 7005, Password:
Proxy and Registration	Proxy Server: 192.168.50.19, Proxy Port: 5060, Outbound Server, Outbound Port: 5060, Backup Outbound Server, Backup Outbound Port: 5060, Allow DHCP Option 120 to Override SIP Server: Disable, Transport: UDP

Line Enable: Enable or Disable the account.

Display Name: The display name of account.

Phone Number: The register user name.

Account: The username for register authentication.

Password: The password for register authentication.

Proxy Server: The SIP server address.

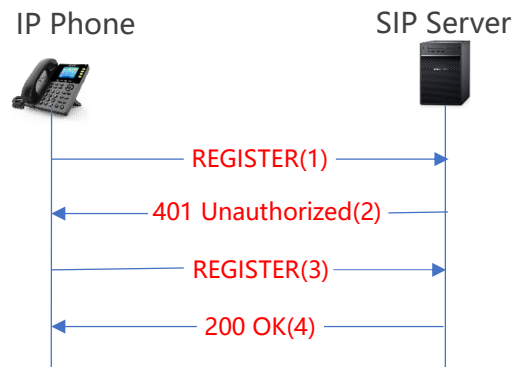
Proxy Port: The port for the SIP server.

Transport: The transport type.



Registration Process

The SIP registration process is shown as follows.



- (1) IP Phone sends a Register request to the SIP server.
- (2) SIP Server sends back a challenge to request authentication information.
- (3) IP Phone sends a Register message with the authentication information.
- (4) SIP Server reply "200 OK" , the phone is registered successfully.

Below is the basic trace flow for registration.

2021-12-31 13:58:38.366121	22771 192.168.80.198	192.168.50.19	SIP	562 Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.19 (1 binding)
2021-12-31 13:58:38.368498	22772 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.198	SIP	541 Status: 401 Unauthorized
2021-12-31 13:58:38.646248	22781 192.168.80.198	192.168.50.19	SIP	823 Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.19 (1 binding)
2021-12-31 13:58:38.649283	22782 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.198	SIP	488 Status: 200 OK (1 binding)

Note:

Phone: 192.168.80.198

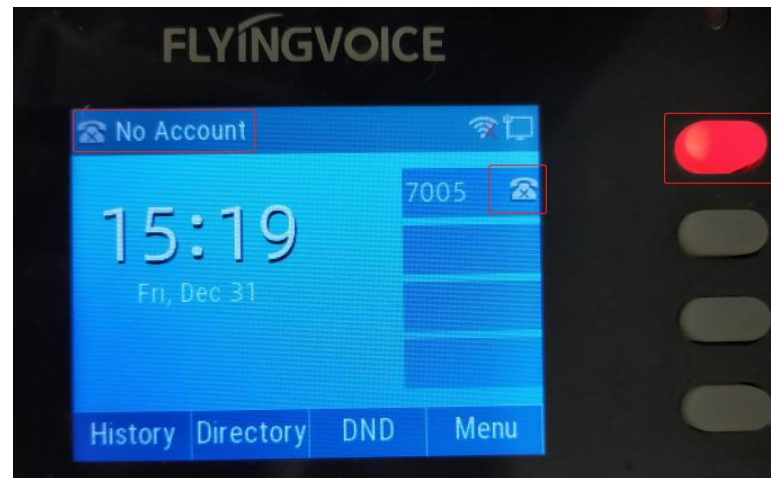
Server: 192.168.50.19

The second register message includes the authentication information.

```
13:58:38.366121 22771 192.168.80.198 192.168.50.19 SIP 562 Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.19 (1 binding) |
13:58:38.368498 22772 192.168.50.19 192.168.80.198 SIP 541 Status: 401 Unauthorized |
13:58:38.646248 22781 192.168.80.198 192.168.50.19 SIP 823 Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.19 (1 binding) |
13:58:38.649283 22782 192.168.50.19 192.168.80.198 SIP 488 Status: 200 OK (1 binding) |
```

```
Supported: replaces
User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP13G SV0.6.59(202112251856) 202112251856
> Contact: <sip:7005@192.168.80.198:5061>
Expires: 1800
v [truncated]Authorization: Digest username="7005", realm="YSAsterisk", nonce="1640930319/8d1b4479dac24985db5cb5a46e58fff8", uri="sip:192.168.50.19", response="f
Authentication Scheme: Digest
Username: "7005"
Realm: "YSAsterisk"
Nonce Value: "1640930319/8d1b4479dac24985db5cb5a46e58fff8"
Authentication URI: "sip:192.168.50.19"
Digest Authentication Response: "f0cd1c9fcf774456419eb5563ccaff2a"
Algorithm: MD5
CNonce Value: "b4b"
Opaque Value: "23278cf06c945dae"
QOP: auth
Nonce Count: 00000001
```

When the account fails to register, you will see "No Account" display on the top right corner of the screen, the Line Light is Red, and the Line Key icon is Gray.



The following points may cause registration failure.

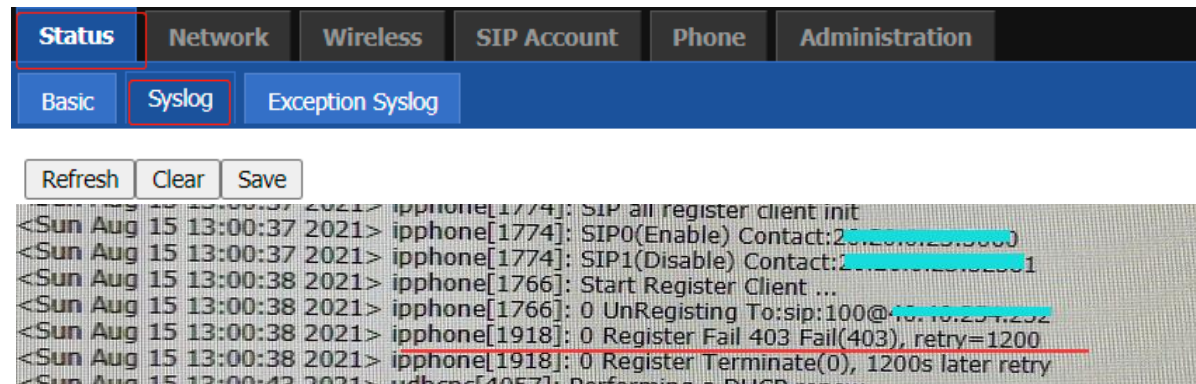
Phone: Incorrect registration information(wrong username/password/server address/port/transport type)

Network: Unavailable network(no IP address/wrong physical connection/can't ping through the server)

SIP server: Account availability(account enabled/disabled, multiple registrations), firewall settings(Block third-party device/block the phone/block the network/block the area)

1. Double check the account info.
2. Check the System log on the phone.

403 Fail: wrong account info, or multiple devices registered to the same account, or blocked by the server.



Register Fail, Timeout: network is not available or wrong SIP server address/port

```
<Tue Nov 2 15:28:24 2021> ipphone[30593]: 0 Register Terminate(0), 2s later retry
<Tue Nov 2 15:28:26 2021> ipphone[30593]: 0 Registering To:< sip:6618@
<Tue Nov 2 15:28:58 2021> ipphone[30593]: 0 Register Fail, Timeout
<Tue Nov 2 15:28:58 2021> ipphone[30593]: Reg terminated eReason=0
<Tue Nov 2 15:28:58 2021> ipphone[30593]: 0 Register Terminate(0), 30s later retry
```


Ping 8.8.8.8 to check the network connectivity, ping the server address to check the connectivity.

Status	Network	Wireless	SIP Account	Phone	Administration	
Management	Firmware Upgrade	Scheduled Tasks	Certificates	Provision	TR-069	Diagnosis

Ping Test

Ping Test

Dest IP/Host Name

3. If the network environment involves NAT(Network Address Translation), you can set the “RPort” to “Enable Direct Process” and try again.

The screenshot shows a web interface for configuring SIP accounts. The 'SIP Account' tab is selected, and the 'Line 1' sub-tab is active. Under the 'Advanced' section, the 'SIP Advanced Setup' area contains various configuration options. The 'RPort' option is highlighted with a red box and is set to 'Enable Direct Process'.

Status	Network	Wireless	SIP Account	Phone	Administration	
Line 1	Line 2	Line 3	Line 4	SIP Settings	VoIP QoS	Ring
Advanced						
SIP Advanced Setup						
Domain Name Type	Enable ▾	Carry Port Information	Disable ▾			
Signal Port	5060	DTMF Type	RFC2833 ▾			
Hold Method	ReINVITE ▾	Request-URI User Check	Enable ▾			
Only Recv Request From Server	Disable ▾	Server Address				
RPort	Enable Direct Process ▾	VPN	Disable ▾			
SIP Encrypt Type	Disable ▾	RTP Encrypt Type	Disable ▾			

4. Check whether there are any other Models (brand) or softphones that work fine in the same scenario with the same account.

5. Check package trace.

403 Authentication Failure: Wrong password.

403 Forbidden: Wrong username or password, or multiple devices registered to the same account, or blocked by the server.

192.168.80.198	192.168.50.246	SIP	823 Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.246 (1 binding)
192.168.50.246	192.168.80.198	SIP	384 Status: 403 Forbidden

404 Not Found: Wrong account, check the account information on the SIP server.

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.80.105	192.168.50.166	SIP	580	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.166 (1 binding)
192.168.50.166	192.168.80.105	SIP	323	Status: 404 Not Found

423 Interval Too Brief: The phone's register refresh interval is too short, change it to a longer time.

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.80.105	192.168.50.166	SIP	574	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.166 (1 binding)
192.168.50.166	192.168.80.105	SIP	345	Status: 423 Interval Too Brief

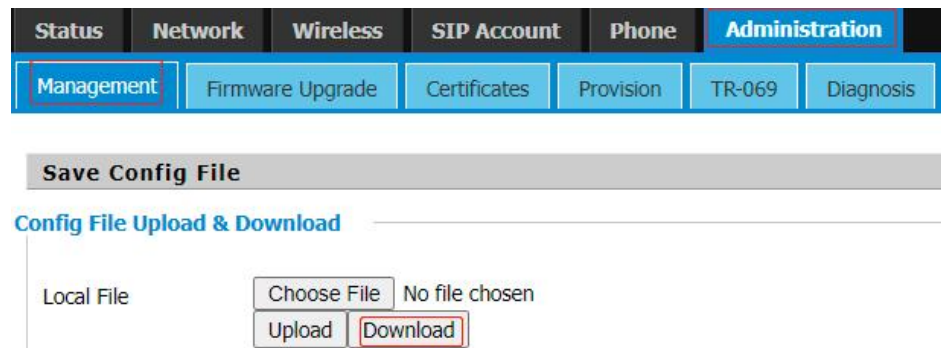
No respond from server: Check server connection and network environment

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.8.120	165 [redacted]	SIP	925	Request: REGISTER sip:ppr [redacted] 5060 (1 binding)
192.168.8.120	165 [redacted]	SIP	925	Request: REGISTER sip:ppr [redacted] 5060 (1 binding)

503: Server unavailable

If the above troubleshooting still can't resolve the problem. Please send us the following debug files to check.

1. The phone's configuration file.



2. The phone's packet trace. (If another phone can register successfully, get a pcap trace on it to compare, send us the OK/NOK trace.)

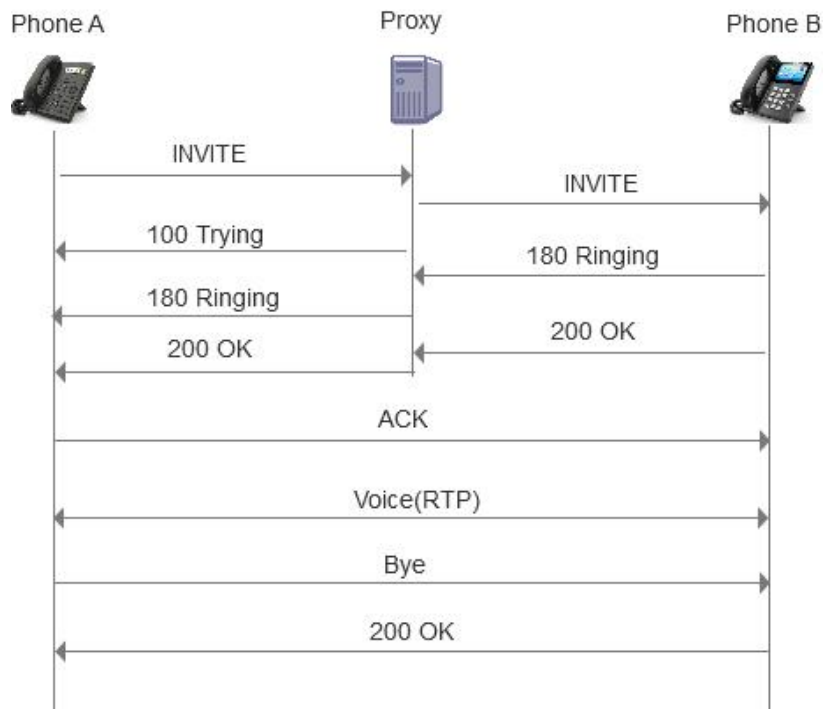
Please confirm the file contain effective information, after filtering sip, you can see trace like below.

Time	No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2021-04-02 14:45:42.292786	1304	192.168.80.64	192.168.50.165	SIP	564	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.165 (remove 1 binding)
2021-04-02 14:45:42.319488	1305	192.168.50.165	192.168.80.64	SIP	552	Status: 401 Unauthorized
2021-04-02 14:45:42.342914	1306	192.168.80.64	192.168.50.165	SIP	826	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.165 (remove 1 binding)
2021-04-02 14:45:42.426097	1308	192.168.50.165	192.168.80.64	SIP	442	Status: 200 OK (0 bindings)
2021-04-02 14:45:42.462675	1310	192.168.80.64	192.168.50.165	SIP	567	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.165 (1 binding)
2021-04-02 14:45:42.540811	1311	192.168.50.165	192.168.80.64	SIP	552	Status: 401 Unauthorized
2021-04-02 14:45:42.564194	1313	192.168.80.64	192.168.50.165	SIP	829	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.50.165 (1 binding)
2021-04-02 14:45:42.648077	1314	192.168.50.165	192.168.80.64	SIP	498	Status: 200 OK (1 binding)



SIP Call

Basic Call Process



Pcap Trace

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.198	SIP/SDP	1189	Request: INVITE sip:7005@192.168.80.198:5060
192.168.80.198	192.168.50.19	SIP	511	Status: 100 Trying
192.168.80.198	192.168.50.19	SIP	517	Status: 180 Ringing
192.168.80.198	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1162	Status: 200 OK
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.198	SIP	433	Request: ACK sip:7005@192.168.80.198:5060
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.198	SIP	457	Request: BYE sip:7005@192.168.80.198:5060
192.168.80.198	192.168.50.19	SIP	536	Status: 200 OK

Note:

Phone A or Server: 192.168.50.19

Phone B: 192.168.80.198



One-way audio issue/Two-way no voice issue

1. Check the audio codec, make sure that both sides negotiate the same audio codec. Filter **rtp**, you can only see one type of codec.

Time	No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2022-01-13 17:09:53.668313	4387	192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	RTP	214	PT=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=0x20948B74, Seq=61214, Time=132000
2022-01-13 17:09:53.679423	4389	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	RTP	214	PT=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=0x3A436E38, Seq=28332, Time=261760, Mark
2022-01-13 17:09:53.688377	4391	192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	RTP	214	PT=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=0x20948B74, Seq=61215, Time=132160

2. In the network environment involving NAT(Network Address Translation), set the “**RPort**” to “**Enable Direct Process**” and try again.

3. Check whether there are any other Models (brand) or softphones that work fine in the same scenario with the same account.

4. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help. Provide the details below.

(1) Describe the detailed steps to reproduce the issue. E.g. A calls B, B answers, the LCD of A and B are in talking status, A can hear B but B can't hear A.

(2) Provide more case details.

- The network topology. E.g. the connection of the router/PBX/phones, the model of A and B, the advanced settings(VLAN/SIP ALG).
- Does the issue happen on internal calls or external calls?
- Does it work fine before? When does the issue happen?
- How many phones does the customer have and how many of them have the issue.



- (3) The phone's configuration file.
- (4) If the phone register to the cloud PBX, provide us with some test accounts to test and reproduce the issue.
- (5) The phone's packet trace. (If another phone works fine, get a pcap trace on it to compare, send us the OK/NOK trace.)

Please confirm the file contain effective information, after filtering sip, you can see trace like on the previous page.

sip						
	No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
17:06:32.278900	6215	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP/SDP	1190	Request: INVITE sip:7002@192.168.80.23:5060
17:06:32.281600	6216	192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	551	Status: 200 OK
17:06:32.330380	6222	192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	510	Status: 100 Trying
17:06:32.348440	6223	192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	516	Status: 180 Ringing
17:06:34.042570	6346	192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1157	Status: 200 OK



Call out/Call in failure

1. Make sure your SIP phones are registered successfully.
2. Check whether the account set SRTP on the PBX server, if so, the phone needs to enable SRTP.
3. Make sure the phone is disabled **Allow IP Calls** or **Outgoing Call without Registration** when he registers to the PBX server.
4. In the network environment involving NAT(Network Address Translation), set the "RPort" to "Enable Direct Process" and try again.
5. Check whether there are any other Models (brand) or softphones that work fine in the same scenario with the same account.
6. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help. Provide the details below.
 - (1) Describe the detailed scenario. E.g. It's for dial-out failure or dial-in failure? When the call failed, what are the prompts on both phone LCD? Does it happen on the internal calls or external calls? Does it work fine before? When does the issue happen? How many phones does the customer have and how many of them have the issue.
 - (2) If the phone register to the cloud PBX, provide us with some test accounts to test and reproduce the issue.
 - (5) The phone's packet trace. (If another phone works fine, get a pcap trace on it to compare, send us the OK/NOK trace.)Please confirm the file contain effective information, after filtering sip, you can see the related sip message.



Call Hold

During a call, the phone sends an INVITE message to the server to hold the call. In the SDP information, there is the keyword '**Sendonly**'.

When pressing the Resume key, the phone will send another INVITE message to the server which SDP information with '**Sendrecv**' to retrieve the call.

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	892	Request: INVITE sip:7006@192.168.50.19
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	534	Status: 401 Unauthorized
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	549	Request: ACK sip:7006@192.168.50.19
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1159	Request: INVITE sip:7006@192.168.50.19
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	347	Status: 100 Trying
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	541	Status: 180 Ringing
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	613	Status: 180 Ringing
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP/SDP	921	Status: 200 OK
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	833	Request: ACK sip:7006@192.168.50.19:5060
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1204	Request: INVITE sip:7006@192.168.50.19:5060, in-dialog
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP/SDP	859	Status: 200 OK
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	833	Request: ACK sip:192.168.50.19:5060

```
Session Description Protocol Version (v): 0
> Owner/Creator, Session Id (o): F 1641377386 1641377388 IN IP4 192.168.80.23
Session Name (s): F
> Connection Information (c): IN IP4 0.0.0.0
> Time Description, active time (t): 0 0
> Media Description, name and address (m): audio 10000 RTP/AVP 8 0 101
> Media Attribute (a):ptime:20
> Media Attribute (a): rtpmap:8 PCMA/8000
> Media Attribute (a): fmp:8 vad=no
> Media Attribute (a): rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
> Media Attribute (a): fmp:0 vad=no
> Media Attribute (a): rtpmap:101 telephone-event/8000
> Media Attribute (a): fmp:101 0-15
Media Attribute (a): sendonly
[Generated Call-ID: 1750a8c061d56e6a0-2ea15180]
```

Call Transfer--Blind Transfer

7002 talk with 7007, 7002 perform the transfer, 7002 sends REINVITE message to hold the call, sends REFER message to transfer the call to 7001.

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
52.175972	486 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	432	Request: ACK sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
53.410834	788 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1215	Request: INVITE sip:7007@192.168.50.19:5060, in-dialog
53.414249	790 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	884	Status: 200 OK
53.448395	795 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	583	Request: ACK sip:unknown@192.168.50.19:5060
57.953265	1675 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	701	Request: REFER sip:unknown@192.168.50.19:5060, in-dialog
57.955527	1677 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	632	Status: 202 Accepted
57.955882	1678 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/si...	657	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060 , with Sipfrag(SIP/2.0 100 Trying)
57.983849	1681 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/si...	658	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060 , with Sipfrag(SIP/2.0 180 Ringing)
57.984940	1683 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/si...	663	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060 , with Sipfrag(SIP/2.0 200 OK)
58.028211	1688 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	585	Status: 200 OK
58.059643	1692 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	585	Status: 200 OK
58.101064	1701 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	585	Status: 200 OK
59.323483	1908 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	563	Request: BYE sip:unknown@192.168.50.19:5060
59.325584	1910 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	400	Status: 200 OK

```
> From: "7002" <sip:7002@192.168.80.20>;tag=abbd3c5
> To: "7007" <sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=6c234f4a-2ec6-472c-b0cd-3c42cddf740a
  Call-ID: 00569b3f-69bf-4b2d-8c8d-28fd347965cf
  [Generated Call-ID: 00569b3f-69bf-4b2d-8c8d-28fd347965cf]
> CSeq: 2 REFER
> Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.80.20:5060;branch=z9hG4bK61dbf5ca4275861efa3f41;rport
  Max-Forwards: 70
  Supported: replaces
  Event: refer
  User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP14G SV0.6.61(202112301720) 202112301720
> Contact: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060>
  Referred-By: <sip:7002@192.168.50.19>
  Refer-To: <sip:7001@192.168.50.19:5060>
```

7002 talk with 7007, 7002 blind transfer the call to 7001.

Call Transfer--Attended Transfer

7002 talk with 7007, 7002 perform the transfer, 7002 sends REINVITE message to hold the call, call 7001, sends REFER message to transfer the call.

	No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
17:20:24.773151	1693	192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1428	Request: INVITE sip:7001@192.168.50.19
17:20:24.777488	1696	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	349	Status: 100 Trying
17:20:24.798508	1699	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	543	Status: 180 Ringing
17:20:24.875479	1707	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	615	Status: 180 Ringing
17:20:26.563266	1994	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	922	Status: 200 OK
17:20:26.574621	1997	192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	835	Request: ACK sip:7001@192.168.50.19:5060
17:20:28.941704	2573	192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	802	Request: REFER sip:unknown@192.168.50.19:5060, in-dialog
17:20:28.944220	2574	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	632	Status: 202 Accepted
17:20:28.944666	2575	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/sip...	656	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060 , with Sipfrag(SIP/2.0 100 Trying)
17:20:28.952096	2576	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/sip...	662	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060 , with Sipfrag(SIP/2.0 200 OK)
17:20:28.962641	2581	192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	444	Request: BYE sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
17:20:29.016399	2590	192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	584	Status: 200 OK

Message Header

```
> From: "7002"<sip:7002@192.168.80.20>;tag=dc2b02b7
> To: "7007"<sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=e5d44b6b-65e1-4fc0-bf0c-160f054e1015
  Call-ID: 6091f7d2-6ab7-4920-9532-6d27e9db346b
  [Generated Call-ID: 6091f7d2-6ab7-4920-9532-6d27e9db346b]
> CSeq: 2 REFER
> Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.80.20:5060;branch=z9hG4bK61dbfa5d5453bd151ae339;rport
  Max-Forwards: 70
  Supported: replaces
  Event: refer
  User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP14G SV0.6.61(202112301720) 202112301720
> Contact: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060>
  Referred-By: <sip:7002@192.168.50.19>
  Refer-To: <sip:7001@192.168.50.19?Replaces=1450a8c061dbfa590-28a15180%3Bto-tag%3D40157a8d-13a0-4111-ab04-93c049565b5f%3Bfrom-tag%3Da6171f17>
  Allow: ACK,BYE,CANCEL,OPTIONS,INVITE,MESSAGE,NOTIFY,SUBSCRIBE,REFER,INFO,UPDATE
```

7002 talk with 7007, 7002 attended transfer the call to 7001.

Call Forward--Always Forward

7007 call 7002, 7002 forward the call to 7001, 7007 talk with 7001.

Forward Reason: 7002 enabled Always Forward.

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11-10 17:34:24.549235	117 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	466	Request: OPTIONS sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
11-10 17:34:24.559018	122 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	550	Status: 200 OK
11-10 17:34:30.634191	1690 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	1188	Request: INVITE sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
11-10 17:34:30.655588	1691 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	510	Status: 100 Trying
11-10 17:34:30.672229	1696 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	657	Status: 302 Moved Temporarily
11-10 17:34:30.674450	1697 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	432	Request: ACK sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060

```
<
> Frame 1696: 657 bytes on wire (5256 bits), 657 bytes captured (5256 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{2AA5746E-041C-4B4A-B11C-F487EA82AE64}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: EASY3CAL_22:b0:21 (00:21:f2:22:b0:21), Dst: NewH3CTe_97:7a:e8 (fc:60:9b:97:7a:e8)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.80.20, Dst: 192.168.50.19
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5060, Dst Port: 5060
v Session Initiation Protocol (302)
  > Status-Line: SIP/2.0 302 Moved Temporarily
  v Message Header 7007 call 7002
    > From: "7007"<sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=024fd5f7-93b3-40ae-9574-55b0abffe9e0
    > To: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20>;tag=7bba066b
      Call-ID: 672a1412-a2b7-4ece-974a-161703c32000
      [Generated Call-ID: 672a1412-a2b7-4ece-974a-161703c32000]
    > CSeq: 17634 INVITE
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.50.19:5060;branch=z9hG4bKpj4c1634b1-1bd8-478e-be4f-dc5ad3367e61;rport=5060
      Supported: replaces
      User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP14G SV0.6.61(202112301720) 202112301720
      Diversion: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060>;reason=unconditional 7002 forward the call
    > Contact: <sip:7001@192.168.50.19:5060> forward to 7001
      Allow: ACK,BYE,CANCEL,OPTIONS,INVITE,MESSAGE,NOTIFY,SUBSCRIBE,REFER,INFO,UPDATE
      Content-Length: 0
```

Call Forward--Busy Forward

7007 call 7002, 7002 forward the call to 7001, 7007 talks with 7001.

Forward Reason: 7002 enabled Busy Forward--7002 is on a call, or 7002 enabled DND.

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
01-10 17:43:32.854154	752 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	1190	Request: INVITE sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:43:32.882517	753 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	510	Status: 100 Trying
01-10 17:43:32.902611	754 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	516	Status: 180 Ringing
01-10 17:43:37.175409	1172 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP/SDP	1159	Status: 200 OK
01-10 17:43:37.178219	1174 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	432	Request: ACK sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:43:39.430700	1828 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	1190	Request: INVITE sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:43:39.487699	1842 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	510	Status: 100 Trying
01-10 17:43:39.533506	1859 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	653	Status: 302 Moved Temporarily
01-10 17:43:39.535828	1862 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	432	Request: ACK sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:43:51.526384	5331 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	560	Request: BYE sip:7005@192.168.50.19:5060
01-10 17:43:51.528541	5332 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	400	Status: 200 OK

<

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5060, Dst Port: 5060

▼ Session Initiation Protocol (302)

> Status-Line: SIP/2.0 302 Moved Temporarily

▼ Message Header 7007 call 7002

> From: "7007" <sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=c4e19a9a-ced2-42e3-9f5a-15bcde5ea08d

> To: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20>;tag=78918ad8

Call-ID: a237b80c-3b64-461b-819a-fef8a9379929

[Generated Call-ID: a237b80c-3b64-461b-819a-fef8a9379929]

> CSeq: 15747 INVITE

> Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.50.19:5060;branch=z9hG4bKPjeede5dd2-07d2-4e09-a931-a67749e042ac;rport=5060

Supported: replaces

User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP14G SV0.6.61(202112301720) 202112301720

Diversion: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060>;reason=user-busy 7002 forward the call because 7002 is busy

> Contact: <sip:7001@192.168.50.19:5060> forward to 7001

Allow: ACK,BYE,CANCEL,OPTIONS,INVITE,MESSAGE,NOTIFY,SUBSCRIBE,REFER,INFO,UPDATE

Call Forward--No Answer Forward

7007 call 7002, 7002 forward the call to 7001, 7007 talks with 7001.

Forward Reason: 7002 enabled No Answer Forward, 7002 didn't answer the call.

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
01-10 17:56:13.005487	98 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	1188	Request: INVITE sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:56:13.025189	99 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	510	Status: 100 Trying
01-10 17:56:13.046131	100 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	516	Status: 180 Ringing
01-10 17:56:23.061338	646 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	653	Status: 302 Moved Temporarily
01-10 17:56:23.063470	647 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	432	Request: ACK sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:56:24.539145	763 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	466	Request: OPTIONS sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
01-10 17:56:24.569697	769 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	550	Status: 200 OK


```
<
> Frame 646: 653 bytes on wire (5224 bits), 653 bytes captured (5224 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{2AA5746E-041C-4B4A-B11C-F487EA82AE64}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: EASY3CAL_22:b0:21 (00:21:f2:22:b0:21), Dst: NewH3CTe_97:7a:e8 (fc:60:9b:97:7a:e8)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.80.20, Dst: 192.168.50.19
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5060, Dst Port: 5060
v Session Initiation Protocol (302)
  > Status-Line: SIP/2.0 302 Moved Temporarily
  v Message Header: 7007 call 7002
    > From: "7007" <sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=749200ba-ca4a-4485-bb55-8c4d3777cf85
    > To: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20>;tag=b5eb3942
      Call-ID: 51c8a28f-06b6-4595-a10f-c7a80f3f9f92
      [Generated Call-ID: 51c8a28f-06b6-4595-a10f-c7a80f3f9f92]
    > CSeq: 15832 INVITE
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.50.19:5060;branch=z9hG4bKpj51467966-ae59-43ee-9d99-393d5c272d75;rport=5060
      Supported: replaces
      User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP14G SV0.6.61(202112301720) 202112301720
      Diversion: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060>;reason=no answer 7002 forward the call
    > Contact: <sip:7001@192.168.50.19:5060> forward to 7001
      Allow: ACK,BYE,CANCEL,OPTIONS,INVITE,MESSAGE,NOTIFY,SUBSCRIBE,REFER,INFO,UPDATE
      Content-Length: 0
```



7007 call 7002, can't get through, get error 480.

Reason: 7002 enabled DND.

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
-10 18:07:57.995929	130 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP/SDP	1189	Request: INVITE sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060
-10 18:07:58.015613	132 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	509	Status: 100 Trying
-10 18:07:58.034581	133 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	515	Status: 180 Ringing
-10 18:07:59.077975	212 192.168.80.20	192.168.50.19	SIP	588	Status: 480 Temporarily Unavailable
-10 18:07:59.080024	213 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.20	SIP	431	Request: ACK sip:7002@192.168.80.20:5060

```
<
> Frame 212: 588 bytes on wire (4704 bits), 588 bytes captured (4704 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{2AA5746E-041C-4B4A-B11C-F487EA82AE64}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: EASY3CAL_22:b0:21 (00:21:f2:22:b0:21), Dst: NewH3CTe_97:7a:e8 (fc:60:9b:97:7a:e8)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.80.20, Dst: 192.168.50.19
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5060, Dst Port: 5060
v Session Initiation Protocol (480)
  > Status-Line: SIP/2.0 480 Temporarily Unavailable
  v Message Header
    > From: "7007"<sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=4249337f-4cbc-4a22-a94c-0d45c0e3b66e
    > To: <sip:7002@192.168.80.20>;tag=9366bd22
      Call-ID: 690bd6b7-90b9-4742-b955-4733ebbad5a1
      [Generated Call-ID: 690bd6b7-90b9-4742-b955-4733ebbad5a1]
    > CSeq: 4794 INVITE
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.50.19:5060;branch=z9hG4bKpj6e3998f1-b15a-4ead-9014-5855e3506e03;rport=5060
      User-Agent: FLYINGVOICE FIP14G SV0.6.61(202112301720) 202112301720
    > Reason: Q.850;Cause=18;text="No User Responding"
      Allow: ACK,BYE,CANCEL,OPTIONS,INVITE,MESSAGE,NOTIFY,SUBSCRIBE,REFER,INFO,UPDATE
      Content-Length: 0
```




Auto Provisioning



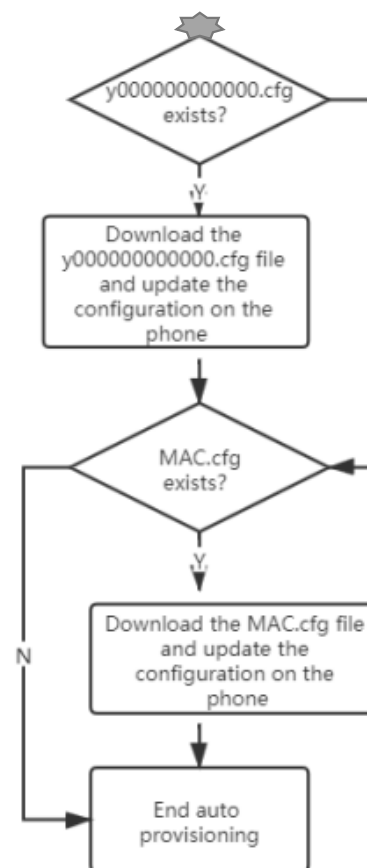
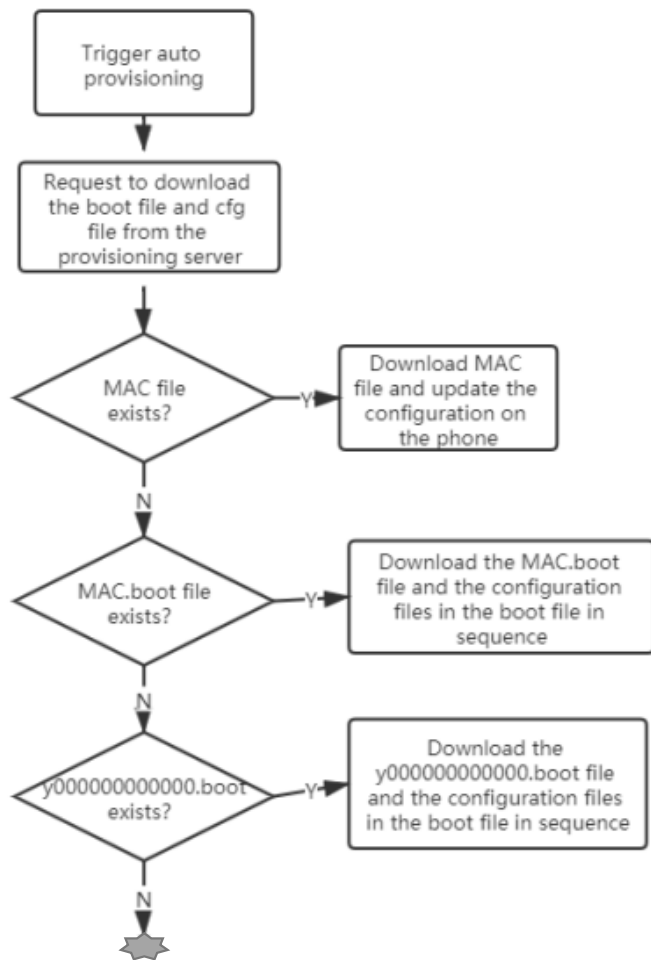
What is Auto Provisioning?

Auto-provisioning is a method to update the phone settings or upgrade the firmware automatically. Allows users to deploy the phones without having to do the configuration setting manually. The phone can obtain the configurations from the server once it has been powered on.

Advantages

With auto-provisioning, a large number of phones can be remotely configured and upgraded concurrently, saving time and labor.

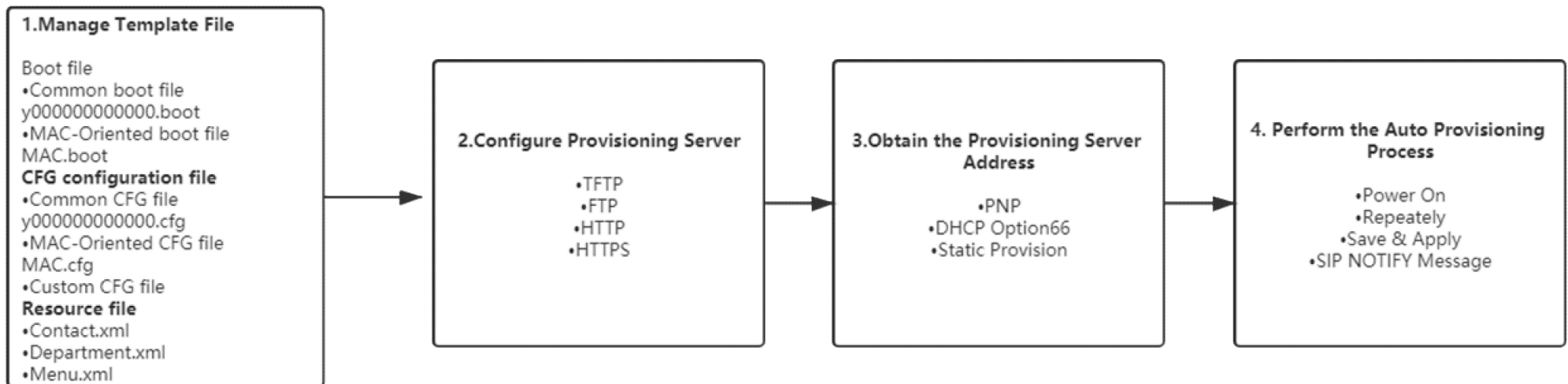
Auto Provisioning Process





Steps for Auto Provisioning

There are 4 major steps to do auto-provisioning.

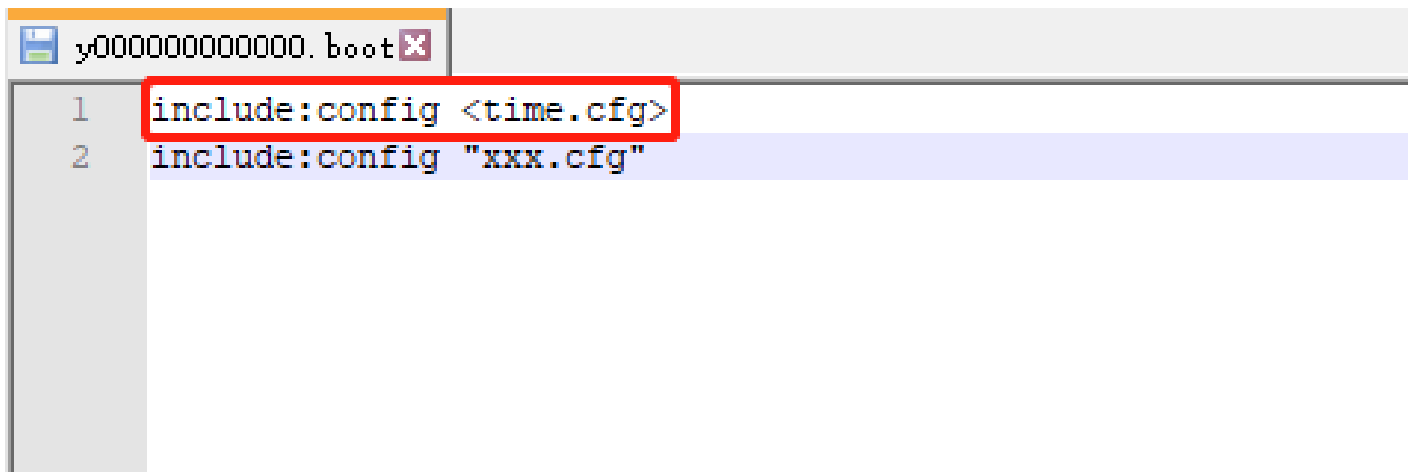


Boot Files

The phone tries to download the boot file first, then download the configuration files referenced in the boot file during auto-provisioning.

Flyingvoice supports the following two types of boot files:

- **MAC-Oriented boot file** (for example 0021f2000001.boot)
- **Common boot file**(y0000000000000.boot)



The screenshot shows a text editor window titled "y0000000000000.boot". The editor contains two lines of text: "1 include:config <time.cfg>" and "2 include:config \"xxx.cfg\"". The first line is highlighted with a red rectangular box.

```
y0000000000000.boot x
1 include:config <time.cfg>
2 include:config "xxx.cfg"
```

Step1-Manage Template File

Configuration Files

The phone supports the following two types of boot files:

- **MAC-Oriented cfg file** (for example 0021f2000001.cfg)

The file contains configuration parameters that are expected to be updated per phone, such as the registration information.

- **Common cfg file**(y000000000000.cfg)

The common CFG includes the configuration parameters for all phones, such as firmware upgrade, phonebook, and volume setting.

```
mac.cfg
1  ##account.X.*(FIP10(P)/FIP12WP/FIP16: X ranges from 1 to 2. FIP1C(P): X ranges f
2  #####
3  ## Account Register ##
4  #####
5  #Enable or disable the account1, 0-Disabled (default), 1-Enabled;
6  account.1.enable=
7
8  #Configure the label displayed on the LCD screen for account1.
9  account.1.label=
10
11 #Configure the display name of account1.
12 account.1.display_name=
13
14 #Configure the username and password for register authentication.
15 account.1.auth_name=
16 account.1.password=
```

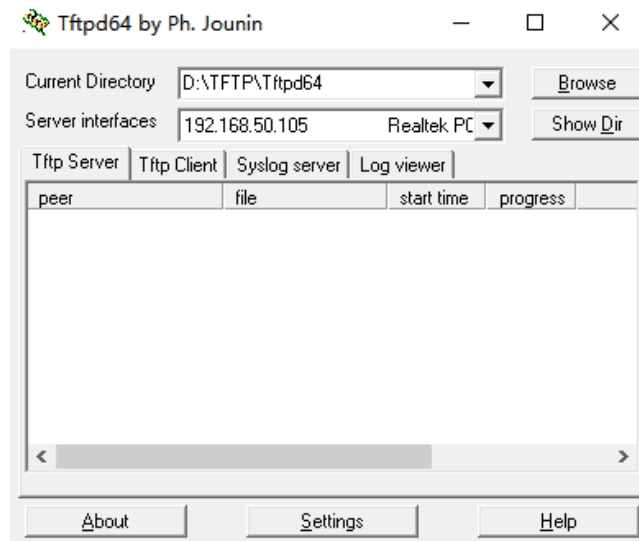
MAC cfg

```
y000000000000.cfg
202 #####
203 ## WEB Advanced ##
204 #####
205 wui.http_enable=
206 wui.https_enable=
207
208 ##security.user_password=
209 security.user_password=
210
211 #####
212 ## Language ##
213 #####
214 ##Support language: English, Chinese_S, Chinese_T, French, German, Italian, Polish,
215 lang.gui=
```

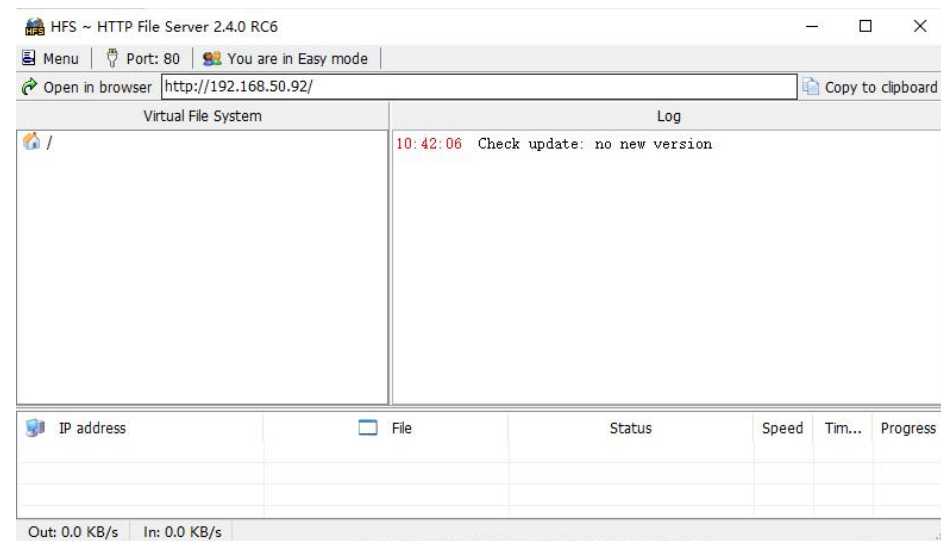
Common cfg

Step2-Configure a Provisioning Server

The phones support using FTP, TFTP, HTTP, and HTTPS protocols to download boot files and configuration files. You can use one of these protocols for provisioning.



TFTP server(TFTPD64)

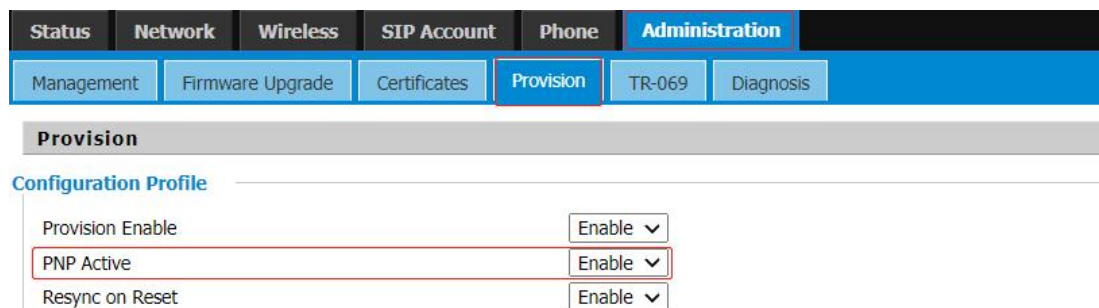


HTTP server(HFS)

Step3-Obtain the Provisioning Server Address

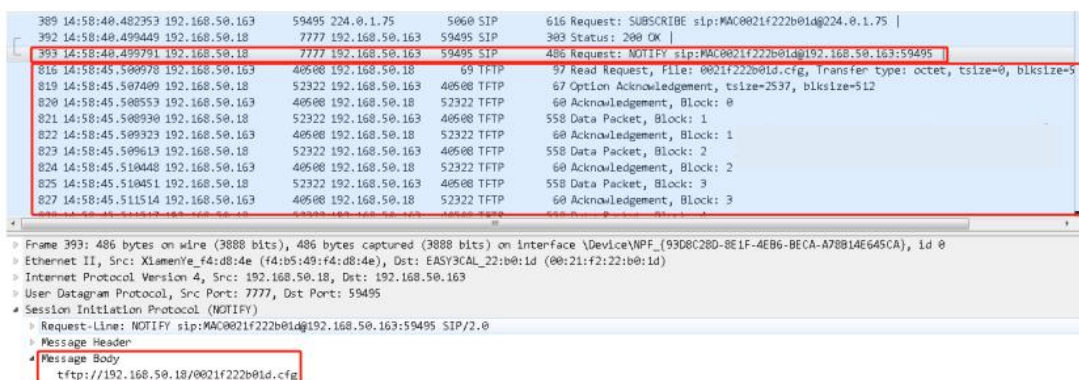
◆ Plug and Play (PnP) Server

The phones support obtaining the provisioning server address from the PnP server



The phone sends the PnP SUBSCRIBE message to the broadcast address 224.0.1.75 to obtain the provisioning server address during startup.

The following figure indicates the phone obtain the provision server's address from the NOTIFY message from the PnP server.



Step3-Obtain the Provisioning Server Address

◆ DHCP Option66

The phones can obtain the provisioning server address by detecting DHCP option 66 during startup. The following figure indicates the phone obtain the provision server's address by detecting DHCP option 66

```

485 14:29:06.842740 0.0.0.0      68 255.255.255.255  67 DHCP    590 DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xf8448829
489 14:29:06.876257 192.168.50.92     67 255.255.255.255  68 DHCP    343 DHCP Offer   - Transaction ID 0xf8448829
490 14:29:06.879025 0.0.0.0          68 255.255.255.255  67 DHCP    590 DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xf8448829
491 14:29:06.911088 192.168.50.92     67 255.255.255.255  68 DHCP    343 DHCP ACK    - Transaction ID 0xf8448829
573 14:29:30.719753 192.168.50.4      42952 192.168.50.92   69 TFTP     93 Read Request, File: 0021f222b01d, Transfer type: octet, tsize=0, blksize=512, timeout=
580 14:29:34.954594 192.168.50.4      42952 192.168.50.92   69 TFTP     93 Read Request, File: 0021f222b01d, Transfer type: octet, tsize=0, blksize=512, timeout=
581 14:29:34.956266 192.168.50.92     64902 192.168.50.4    42952 TFTP     62 Error Code, Code: File not found, Message: File not found
583 14:29:35.321573 192.168.50.4      54546 192.168.50.92   69 TFTP     98 Read Request, File: 0021f222b01d.boot, Transfer type: octet, tsize=0, blksize=512, tir
584 14:29:35.322920 192.168.50.92     64903 192.168.50.4    54546 TFTP     62 Error Code, Code: File not found, Message: File not found
585 14:29:35.518512 192.168.50.4      52506 192.168.50.92   69 TFTP     99 Read Request, File: y000000000000.boot, Transfer type: octet, tsize=0, blksize=512, ti
586 14:29:35.520433 192.168.50.92     64904 192.168.50.4    52506 TFTP     62 Error Code, Code: File not found, Message: File not found
587 14:29:35.676215 192.168.50.4      55823 192.168.50.92   69 TFTP     98 Read Request, File: y000000000000.cfg, Transfer type: octet, tsize=0, blksize=512, tir
588 14:29:35.677966 192.168.50.92     64905 192.168.50.4    55823 TFTP     116 Data Packet, Block: 1 (last)

```

```

Server host name not given
Boot file name not given
Magic cookie: DHCP
▷ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (ACK)
▷ Option: (54) DHCP Server Identifier (192.168.50.2)
▷ Option: (1) Subnet Mask (255.255.255.0)
▷ Option: (3) Router
▷ Option: (6) Domain Name Server
▷ Option: (51) IP Address Lease Time
▷ Option: (58) Renewal Time Value
▷ Option: (59) Rebinding Time Value
▷ Option: (66) TFTP Server Name
▷ Option: (255) End

```

Step3-Obtain the Provisioning Server Address

◆ Static Provision

The phones can obtain the provisioning server address by static provision. Go to **Administration > Provision > Configuration Profile**, type in the access URL of the provisioning server in the Profile Rule field.

Status	Network	Wireless	SIP Account	Phone	Administration	
Management	Firmware Upgrade	Scheduled Tasks	Certificates	Provision	TR-069	Diagnosis

Provision	
Configuration Profile	
Provision Enable	Enable ▼
PNP Active	Enable ▼
Resync on Reset	Enable ▼
Resync Random Delay (sec)	40
Resync Periodic (sec)	3600
Resync Error Retry Delay (sec)	3600
Forced Resync Delay (sec)	14400
Resync after Upgrade	Enable ▼
Resync from SIP	Enable ▼
Option 66	Enable ▼
Option 67	Disable ▼
Config File Name	\$(MA)
User Agent	
HTTP Authentication	Digest ▼
User Name	FLY10619900045
Password	FLY10619900045
Profile Rule	tftp://10.20.0.92/

Step3-Obtain the Provisioning Server Address

◆ RPS

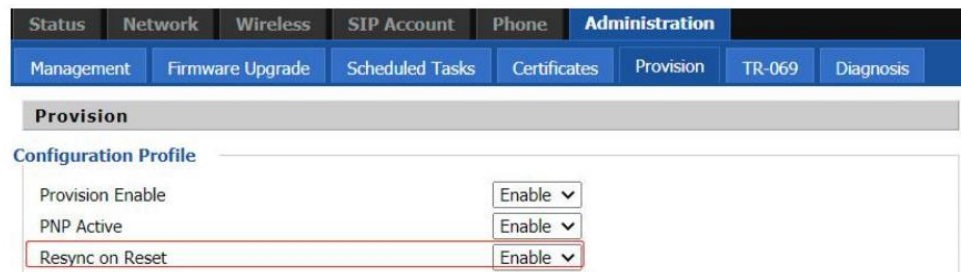
The phones can obtain the provisioning server address from the RPS server.



Step4-Triggering the Phone to Perform Auto Provision

➤ Power ON

The IP phone performs the auto provisioning when the IP phone is powered on.

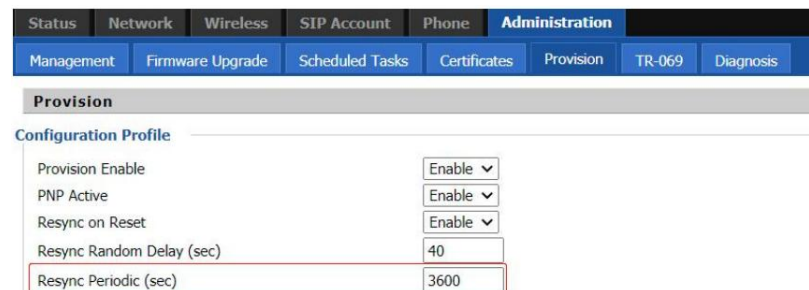


The screenshot shows the 'Administration' tab of the IP phone configuration interface. Under the 'Provision' sub-tab, the 'Configuration Profile' section is visible. It contains three settings, all of which are set to 'Enable':

Setting	Value
Provision Enable	Enable
PNP Active	Enable
Resync on Reset	Enable

➤ Repeatedly

The IP phone performs the auto provisioning at regular intervals. You can configure the interval for the repeatedly mode. The default interval is 3600 seconds



The screenshot shows the 'Administration' tab of the IP phone configuration interface. Under the 'Provision' sub-tab, the 'Configuration Profile' section is visible. It contains five settings:

Setting	Value
Provision Enable	Enable
PNP Active	Enable
Resync on Reset	Enable
Resync Random Delay (sec)	40
Resync Periodic (sec)	3600

Step4-Triggering the Phone to Perform Auto Provision

➤ Save & Apply

The IP phone performs the auto provisioning when you click Save & Apply on the provision page.

➤ SIP NOTIFY Message

The IP phone will perform auto provisioning when receiving a SIP NOTIFY message which contains the header "Event: check-sync" .

Whether the IP phone reboots or not depends on the value of the parameter "reboot = true" . If the header of the SIP NOTIFY message contains this string " reboot=true " , the IP phone will reboot immediately.

1	13:44:49.414	192.168.20.2	52969	224.0.1.75	SIP	5060	566	Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:MAC0021f222abd9@224.0.1.75
2	13:45:37.118	192.168.20.165	7778	192.168.20.2	SIP	5060	298	Request: NOTIFY sip:flyingvoice@192.168.20.2:5060
3	13:45:37.143	192.168.20.2	5060	192.168.20.165	SIP	7778	378	Status: 200 OK
5	13:47:28.176	192.168.20.2	48637	224.0.1.75	SIP	5060	566	Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:MAC0021f222abd9@224.0.1.75

```
> Frame 2: 298 bytes on wire (2384 bits), 298 bytes captured (2384 bits) on interface
> Ethernet II, Src: XiamenYe_f4:0a:7a (f4:b5:49:f4:0a:7a), Dst: EASY3CAL_22:ab:d9 (6
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.20.165, Dst: 192.168.20.2
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 7778, Dst Port: 5060
< Session Initiation Protocol (NOTIFY)
  > Request-Line: NOTIFY sip:flyingvoice@192.168.20.2:5060 SIP/2.0
  < Message Header
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.20.165:7778
    > To: sip:flyingvoice@192.168.20.2:5060
    > From: sip:pbx@192.168.20.165
    > CSeq: 10 NOTIFY
    Call-ID: 1234@192.168.20.165
    [Generated Call-ID: 1234@192.168.20.165]
    Event: check-sync;reboot=true
    Content-Length: 0
0000 00 21 f2 22 ab d9 f4 b5 49 f4 0a 7a 08 00 45 00 -!:"---I..z..E-
0010 01 1c c2 61 40 00 40 11 cd 77 c0 a8 14 a5 c0 a8 ...a@.@..w.....
0020 14 02 1e 62 13 c4 01 08 b0 46 4e 4f 54 49 46 59 ...b-----FNOTIFY
0030 20 73 69 70 3a 66 6c 79 69 6e 67 76 6f 69 63 65 sip:fly_ingvoice
0040 40 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 32 30 2e 32 3a 35 30 @192.168 .20.2:50
0050 36 30 20 53 49 50 2f 32 2e 30 2e 30 0d 0a 56 69 61 3a 60 SIP/2 .0..Via:
0060 20 53 49 50 2f 32 2e 30 2f 55 44 50 20 31 39 32 SIP/2.0 /UDP 192
0070 2e 31 36 38 2e 32 30 2e 31 36 35 3a 37 37 37 38 .168.20. 165:7778
0080 0d 0a 54 6f 3a 20 73 69 70 3a 66 6c 79 69 6e 67 ..To: si p:flying
0090 76 6f 69 63 65 40 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 32 30 voice@19 2.168.20
00a0 2e 32 3a 35 30 36 30 0d 0a 46 72 6f 6d 3a 20 73 .2:5060 .From: s
00b0 69 70 3a 70 62 78 40 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 32 ip:pbx@1 92.168.2
00c0 30 2e 31 36 35 0d 0a 43 53 65 71 3a 20 31 30 20 0.165..C Seq: 10
00d0 4e 4f 54 49 46 59 0d 0a 43 61 6c 6c 2d 49 44 3a NOTIFY.. Call-ID:
00e0 20 31 32 33 34 40 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 32 30 1234@19 2.168.20
00f0 2e 31 36 35 0d 0a 45 76 65 6e 74 3a 20 63 68 65 .165..Ev ent: che
0100 63 6b 2d 73 79 6e 63 3b 72 65 62 6f 6f 74 3d 74 ck-sync; reboot-t
```



The phone doesn't apply the auto provisioning settings

1. Check the phone's system log. Check the provisioning URL and provisioning result. Make sure that the phone has not been provisioned by other servers before.

```
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:14 2022> provision[3939]: provision v1.2 start
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:14 2022> provision[3939]: adapter_yphone_enable = 0
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:14 2022> goahead[3761]: webs start https on port <443>!
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:17 2022> provision[3939]: SIPPNP_RECV_MSG
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:17 2022> provision[3939]: Profile Rule [tftp://192.168.50.165/0021f222b021.cfg]
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:18 2022> lldpd[1243]: MSAP has changed for port eth0.1, sending a shutdown LLDPDU
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:19 2022> provision[3939]: Profile Rule [tftp://192.168.50.165/0021f222b021.cfg]...
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:20 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:20 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:20 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:20 2022> provision[3939]: Update other configuration...
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:21 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!
<Tue Feb 15 17:54:21 2022> provision[3939]: Update the configuration file successfully....
<Tue Feb 15 17:55:51 2022> ipphone[3386]: ***system booting***
<Tue Feb 15 17:55:52 2022> ipphone[3386]: SW:142(120106174008)
```

2. Check auto provisioning URL and network environment.

If provisioning server address is domain name, please make sure DNS works normally so phone can resolve IP address correctly.

```
2022-02-15 11:45:29.173381 5294 192.168.50.54 192.168.50.208 HTTP 173 GET /mac.cfg HTTP/1.1
2022-02-15 11:45:29.284860 5306 192.168.50.208 192.168.50.54 HTTP 623 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2022-02-15 11:45:29.634492 5332 192.168.50.54 192.168.50.208 HTTP 173 GET /mac.cfg HTTP/1.1
2022-02-15 11:45:29.662873 5342 192.168.50.208 192.168.50.54 HTTP 623 HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Ethernet II, Src: EASY3CAL_22:b0:21 (00:21:f2:22:b0:21), Dst: LCFCHeFe_2a:13:7b (f8:75:a4:2a:13:7b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.50.54, Dst: 192.168.50.208
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33694, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 119
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> GET /mac.cfg HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: 192.168.50.208\r\n
User-Agent: Flyingvoice FIP14G V0.7.3.1 00:21:F2:22:B0:21\r\n
Accept: */*\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://192.168.50.208/mac.cfg]
[HTTP request 1/1]
[Response in frame: 5306]
```

Use HTTP auto provisioning server



Auto Provisioning-Troubleshooting

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.50.54	192.168.50.165	TFTP	97	Read Request, File: 0021f222b021.cfg, Transfer type: octet, tsize=0, blksize=512, timeou.
192.168.50.165	192.168.50.54	TFTP	67	Option Acknowledgement, tsize=2536, blksize=512
192.168.50.54	192.168.50.165	TFTP	60	Acknowledgement, Block: 0
192.168.50.165	192.168.50.54	TFTP	558	Data Packet, Block: 1
192.168.50.54	192.168.50.165	TFTP	60	Acknowledgement, Block: 1
192.168.50.165	192.168.50.54	TFTP	558	Data Packet, Block: 2
192.168.50.54	192.168.50.165	TFTP	60	Acknowledgement, Block: 2
192.168.50.165	192.168.50.54	TFTP	558	Data Packet, Block: 3
192.168.50.54	192.168.50.165	TFTP	60	Acknowledgement, Block: 3
192.168.50.165	192.168.50.54	TFTP	558	Data Packet, Block: 4
192.168.50.54	192.168.50.165	TFTP	60	Acknowledgement, Block: 4
192.168.50.165	192.168.50.54	TFTP	534	Data Packet, Block: 5 (last)

Use TFTP auto provisioning server

3. Check the configuration file.

Make sure the parameter value and format are correct in the configuration file.

4. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help. Provide the details below.

- ① The provisioning configuration file.
- ② The phone's system log.
- ③ The phone's configuration files (before and after provisioning).
- ④ The packet trace.



BLF(Busy Lamp Field)

Subscribe Process

1. The subscriber (IP Phone) sends a SUBSCRIBE message to the SIP server to monitor the extension.
2. The SIP server sends back a 200 OK once it successfully processed. (If authentication is configured, authentication takes place and if the subscriber is successfully authenticated a 200 OK SIP message response is sent back to the subscriber)

Notify Process

1. The SIP server sends a NOTIFY message including XML body to the subscriber informing the subscriber of the status of the monitored extension.
2. The subscriber sends back a 200 OK message to the SIP server.

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	822	Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:7007@192.168.50.19
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	619	Status: 200 OK
192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	868	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.23:5060
192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	550	Status: 200 OK

Note:

Subscriber: 192.168.80.23

Server: 192.168.50.19

Subscribe Pcap Trace

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
13	15:05:36.307209	4351 192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	825 Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:7007@192.168.50.19
13	15:05:36.311126	4352 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	621 Status: 200 OK
13	15:05:36.312820	4353 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	870 Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.23:5060
13	15:05:36.331583	4356 192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	552 Status: 200 OK

<

```

> Frame 4351: 825 bytes on wire (6600 bits), 825 bytes captured (6600 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{2AA5746E-041C-4B4A-B11C-F487EA82AE64}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: EASY3CAL_23:8a:d5 (00:21:f2:23:8a:d5), Dst: NewH3CTe_97:7a:e8 (fc:60:9b:97:7a:e8)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.80.23, Dst: 192.168.50.19
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5060, Dst Port: 5060
v Session Initiation Protocol (SUBSCRIBE)
  > Request-Line: SUBSCRIBE sip:7007@192.168.50.19 SIP/2.0 The monitored extension
  v Message Header
    > From: <sip:7002@192.168.50.19>;tag=d939dbf1 The subscriber
    > To: <sip:7007@192.168.50.19>
      Call-ID: a0505c-0-13c4-61dfcf42-10cc-1c956679@192.168.50.19
      [Generated Call-ID: a0505c-0-13c4-61dfcf42-10cc-1c956679@192.168.50.19]
    > CSeq: 2 SUBSCRIBE
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.80.23:5060;branch=z9hG4bK61dfcf4210dd672f09ca;rport
      Expires: 3600 The Expires header, where the duration of the subscription in seconds is stated
      Event: dialog
      Max-Forwards: 70
      Supported: 100rel,replaces,timer
  
```

The subscriber can unsubscribe the extension by sending a SUBSCRIBE message to the PBX server with **Expires header** set to **0**.

Notify Pcap Trace

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
41:18.608468	24229 192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	822	Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:7007@192.168.50.19
41:18.612217	24230 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	619	Status: 200 OK
41:18.614118	24232 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	868	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.23:5060
41:18.632889	24233 192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	550	Status: 200 OK

Session Initiation Protocol (NOTIFY)

- > Request-Line: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.23:5060 SIP/2.0
- > Message Header **The sip notify message send to this subscriber**
 - > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.50.19:5060;rport;branch=z9hG4bKPj23c0d0c8-449e-42db-9ce4-8fc875a211a6
 - > From: <sip:7007@192.168.50.19>;tag=83cb4319-ab5c-44b8-bc39-f1013c2505df
 - > To: <sip:7002@192.168.50.19>;tag=cc953a19
 - > Contact: <sip:192.168.50.19:5060>
 - Call-ID: a051cc-0-13c4-61de861e-f95-7f787c84@192.168.50.19
 - [Generated Call-ID: a051cc-0-13c4-61de861e-f95-7f787c84@192.168.50.19]
 - > CSeq: 8285 NOTIFY
 - Event: dialog **The subscription state and how many seconds are left for subscription to expire are stated.**
 - Subscription-State: active;expires=3599
 - Allow-Events: message-summary, presence, dialog, refer
 - Max-Forwards: 70
 - User-Agent: Yeastar P550
 - Content-Type: application/dialog-info+xml
 - Content-Length: 232
 - > Message Body **The monitored extension**
 - <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>\n
 - <dialog-info xmlns="urn:iETF:params:xml:ns:dialog-info" version="0" state="full" entity="sip:7007@192.168.50.19:5060">\n
 - <dialog id="7007">\n **Phone status, terminated means it is available, confirmed means it is on a call, early means it is ringing.**
 - <state>terminated</state>\n

BLF Icons and Status

Status of the monitored phone	BLF Key Status	BLF Icon
Available	Steady Green	
Ringing	Flashing Red	
Busy	Steady Red	

BLF subscribe failed

1. Make sure the extension number you monitored is registered successfully. It is in the same PBX server as the Line you choose for the BLF setting.
2. Make sure the SIP server supports BLF.
3. Check the BLF settings.

The screenshot shows a configuration menu with tabs for Status, Network, Wireless, SIP Account, Phone, and Administration. The 'Phone' tab is selected, and the 'Line Key' sub-tab is active. Below the tabs is a table titled 'Dsskey' with columns for Key, Type, Line, Value, Label, and Extension.

Key	Type	Line	Value	Label	Extension
Line Key1	Line	Line1	extension number	label	pickup code(optional)
Line Key2	BLF	Line1	7007	Jack	*04



4. Check package trace.

403 – Forbidden. Server did not authorize the request.

423 – Interval too small. The Expires value specified in the SIP message is too short.

481 – Subscription does not exist.

489 – Bad event. The event package designated is not supported.

5. Check whether there is any other Models (brand) works fine in the same scenario with same account.

6. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help. Provide the details below.

(1) Describe the detailed steps to reproduce the issue. E.g. A monitor B, C call B, A's BLF light is solid green.

(2) Send us the following debug file to check.

①The phone's configuration file.

②The phone's packet trace. (If another phone can subscribe successfully, get a pcap trace on it to compare, send us the OK/NOK trace.)

Please confirm the file contains effective information, after filtering sip, you can see trace like below.

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
-13 15:05:36.307209	4351 192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	825	Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:7007@192.168.50.19
-13 15:05:36.311126	4352 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	621	Status: 200 OK
-13 15:05:36.312820	4353 192.168.50.19	192.168.80.23	SIP	870	Request: NOTIFY sip:7002@192.168.80.23:5060
-13 15:05:36.331583	4356 192.168.80.23	192.168.50.19	SIP	552	Status: 200 OK



Network

Q: Configured a VLAN ID on phone manually, but it can't obtain the correct IP from this VLAN.

A: Flyingvoice phone has three ways to obtain VLAN ID , the priority is LLDP>manually VLAN >DHCP Option

1. Disable LLDP and CDP and check whether the phone can get IP address.
2. Check whether there is any other Models (brand) works fine in the same scenario.
3. Get a packet trace with Wireshark. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help, send us the phone's configuration file and the packet trace. (If another phone works, get a pcap trace on it to compare, send us the OK/NOK trace)

Status	Network	Wireless	SIP Account	Phone	Administration
WAN	IPv6 Advanced	IPv6 WAN	VPN		

LLDP

Active	Disable ▾
Packet Interval (1~3600s)	60

CDP

Active	Disable ▾
Packet Interval (1~3600s)	60

Q: Set up LLDP or CDP on the phone, but it can't obtain the VLAN from LLDP or CDP.

A: Get a packet trace with Wireshark. Check whether the LLDP packet has included the VLAN information.

If there is no VLAN information, check the setting of the Switch.

If it has the VLAN information, do the following.

1. Make clear the customer's network topology(model number and connection).
2. Disable LLDP/CDP, set up the VLAN on the phone manually and check whether it works.
3. Check whether there is any other Models (brand) works fine in the same scenario.
4. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help, send us the phone's configuration file and the packet trace. (If another phone works, get a pcap trace on it to compare, send us the OK/NOK trace)

Q: Phone can't obtain the IP address.

1. Restart/Reset the phone.
2. Connect this Network cable to other phones, check whether other phones work.
3. Set up a static IP address on the phone.
4. Check whether the customer's network environment has VLAN, if not, disable LLDP/CDP have a try. If there is VLAN in the environment, check whether the phone set up the correct VLAN settings.
5. Get a packet trace with Wireshark to check the DHCP progress.



Phone become Slow/Stuck/ Reboot



Phone becomes Slow/Stuck or Reboot--Troubleshooting

When the phone becomes slow or stuck or sometimes will reboot automatically.

1. Check whether the phone has used correct power, if the customer use POE, try to test with the power adapter.

5V/1A adapter: FIP10(P), FIP11C(P), FIP12WP, FIP13G, FIP14G, FIP16

5V/2A adapter: FIP15G, FIP16Plus

2. Check whether the phone has set up auto-provisioning, the phone will reboot when updating the configurations from the server.

Status	Network	Wireless	SIP Account	Phone	Administration
Basic	Syslog	Exception Syslog			

Refresh Clear Save

```
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:39 2022> provision[22919]: File does not exist or server is unreachable...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:39 2022> provision[22919]: Profile Rule [http://192.168.50.19:7778/api/autoprovisi...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:39 2022> provision[22919]: File does not exist or server is unreachable...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:40 2022> provision[22919]: Profile Rule [http://192.168.50.19:7778/api/autoprovisi...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:41 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:41 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:41 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:42 2022> provision[22919]: Update other configuration...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:43 2022> admin: [config_manager.sh]Update the configuration file successfully!...
<Mon Jan 17 18:02:43 2022> provision[22919]: Update the configuration file successfully...
```

3. Check whether the phone has enabled a feature but the server disabled this feature, causing the phone to continue to resend the related information to the server.

4. If the phone just reboots automatically without being slow, please check whether the phone has received Reboot information, like below.

```
1 13:44:49.414 192.168.20.2 52969 224.0.1.75 SIP 5060 566 Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:MAC0021f222abd9@224.0.1.75 |
2 13:45:37.118 192.168.20.165 7778 192.168.20.2 SIP 5060 298 Request: NOTIFY sip:flyingvoice@192.168.20.2:5060 |
3 13:45:37.143 192.168.20.2 5060 192.168.20.165 SIP 7778 378 Status: 200 OK |
5 13:47:28.176 192.168.20.2 48637 224.0.1.75 SIP 5060 566 Request: SUBSCRIBE sip:MAC0021f222abd9@224.0.1.75 |

> Frame 2: 298 bytes on wire (2384 bits), 298 bytes captured (2384 bits) on interfac
> Ethernet II, Src: XiamenYe_f4:0a:7a (f4:b5:49:f4:0a:7a), Dst: EASY3CAL_22:ab:d9 (6
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.20.165, Dst: 192.168.20.2
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 7778, Dst Port: 5060
> Session Initiation Protocol (NOTIFY)
  > Request-Line: NOTIFY sip:flyingvoice@192.168.20.2:5060 SIP/2.0
  > Message Header
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.20.165:7778
    > To: sip:flyingvoice@192.168.20.2:5060
    > From: sip:pbx@192.168.20.165
    > CSeq: 10 NOTIFY
    > Call-ID: 1234@192.168.20.165
    > [Generated Call-ID: 1234@192.168.20.165]
    > Event: check-sync;reboot=true
    > Content-Length: 0
```

5. Upgrade the phone's firmware version to the latest, then factory reset the phone and test again.

6. Check whether there are any other Models (brand) work fine in the same scenario.

7. Contact Flyingvoice FAE for help. Provide the details of the issue scenario.

- In what scenario the phone will become slow, stuck, restart? For example, the phone has configured with LDAP, remote phonebook, BLF, XML browser?
- Describe specific operations and problem symptoms. Please take a video if it is complicated to describe clearly.



Phone becomes Slow/Stuck or Reboot--Troubleshooting

- How often the issue happen? How many phones customers have? How many phones have the issue?
- Does the customer do any special settings or operations before the issue happens? Try to find out the probabilistic.
- If the phone is slow or stuck, check whether reboot the phone can fix the issue, check whether the web interface is still accessible.
- Provide us the following information for debug.
 - ① Phone's configuration file.
 - ② Phone's system log.(Syslog and Exception Syslog)
 - ③ Pcap trace(better to have).

FLYINGVOICE

Thank You!

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